**Exercise 1: Mocking and Stubbing**

**Scenario:**

You need to test a service that depends on an external API. Use Mockito to mock the

external API and stub its methods.

**Steps:**

1. Create a mock object for the external API.

2. Stub the methods to return predefined values.

3. Write a test case that uses the mock object.

**Program:**

import static org.mockito.Mockito.\*;

import org.junit.jupiter.api.Test;

import static org.junit.jupiter.api.Assertions.\*;

import org.mockito.Mockito;

interface ExternalApi {

String getData();

}

class MyService {

private ExternalApi api;

public MyService(ExternalApi api) {

this.api = api;

}

public String fetchData() {

return api.getData();

}

}

public class MyServiceTest {

@Test

public void testExternalApi() {

ExternalApi mockApi = Mockito.mock(ExternalApi.class);

when(mockApi.getData()).thenReturn("Mock Data");

MyService service = new MyService(mockApi);

String result = service.fetchData();

assertEquals("Mock Data", result);

}

}